

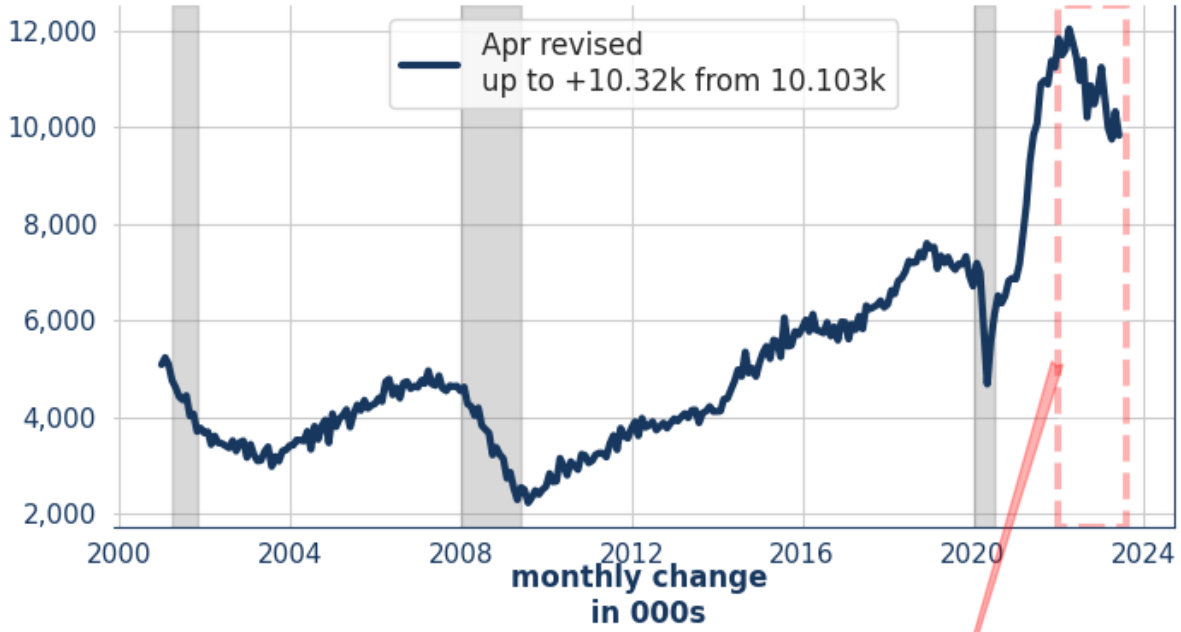
06.Jul.2023

## **JOLTS: Openings Fall But Quit Rate Jumps**

**Bottom Line:** The Job Openings Layoffs and Turnover Survey showed sharply lower job openings in May, but there were upward revisions to previously reported openings. Lagged relative to most labor reports and our nowcast forecasts, the JOLTS survey is helpful in its detail and has often been cited by Fed officials in recent years. The quit rate has been a particular focus of Fed Chair Powell. And that edged surprisingly higher, a potential signal of continued tightness in the labor market after nearly a year of easing. Looking through the details, we saw continued robust hiring in health care even as openings in the sector moved lower. Leisure and hospitality, a source of much of the tightness in labor, continued to see hiring and openings trending lower. **Overall, openings are structurally higher in this cycle (and probably much longer) relative to total employment. The trends suggest the historically tight labor market continues to slacken only slowly. And in the short term, the uptick in the quit rate is a hawkish omen for the Fed, especially Chair Powell.**

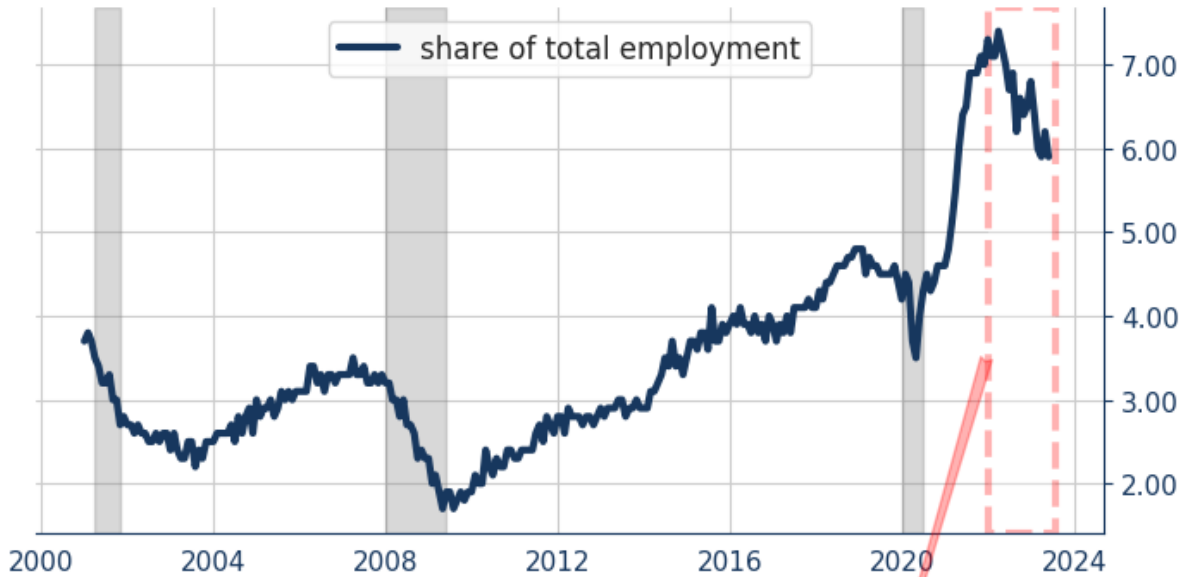
# JOLTS - Job Openings

May: +9.8MM, consensus: +9.9MM

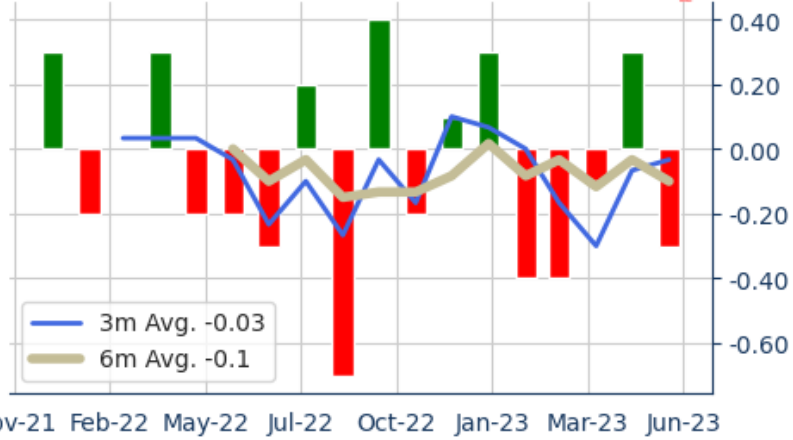


Contingent Macro Advisors 2023 source: US BLS

# JOLTS - Job Openings Rate

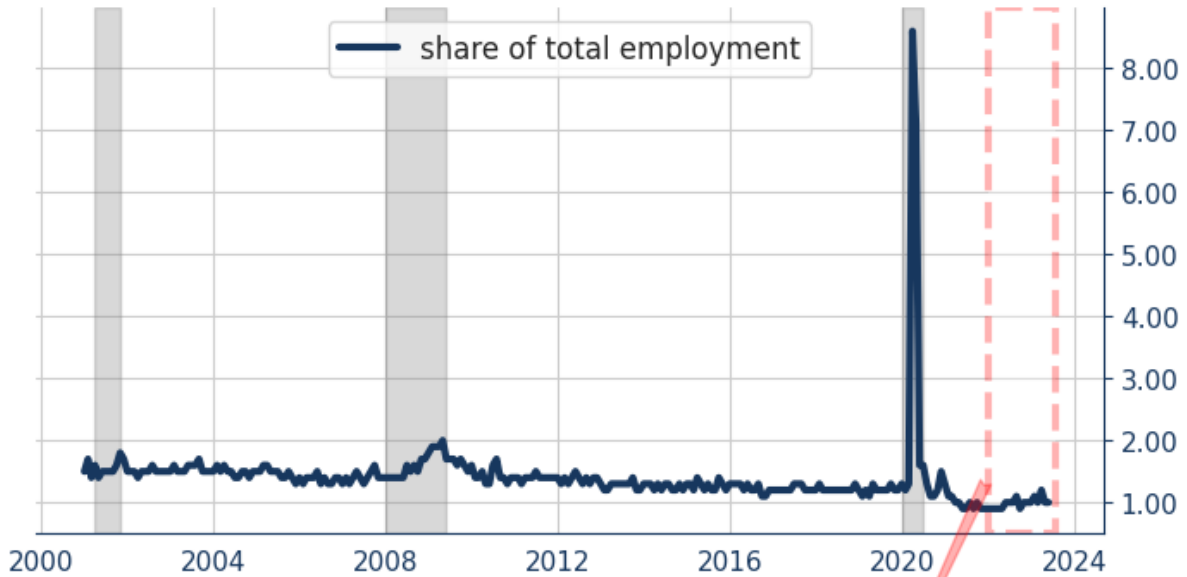


## monthly change in rate

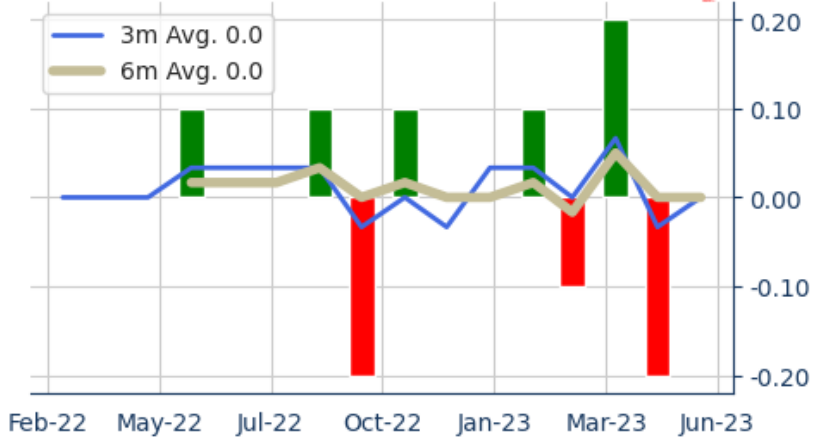


Contingent Macro Advisors 2023 source: US BLS

# JOLTS - Layoffs & Discharges Rate

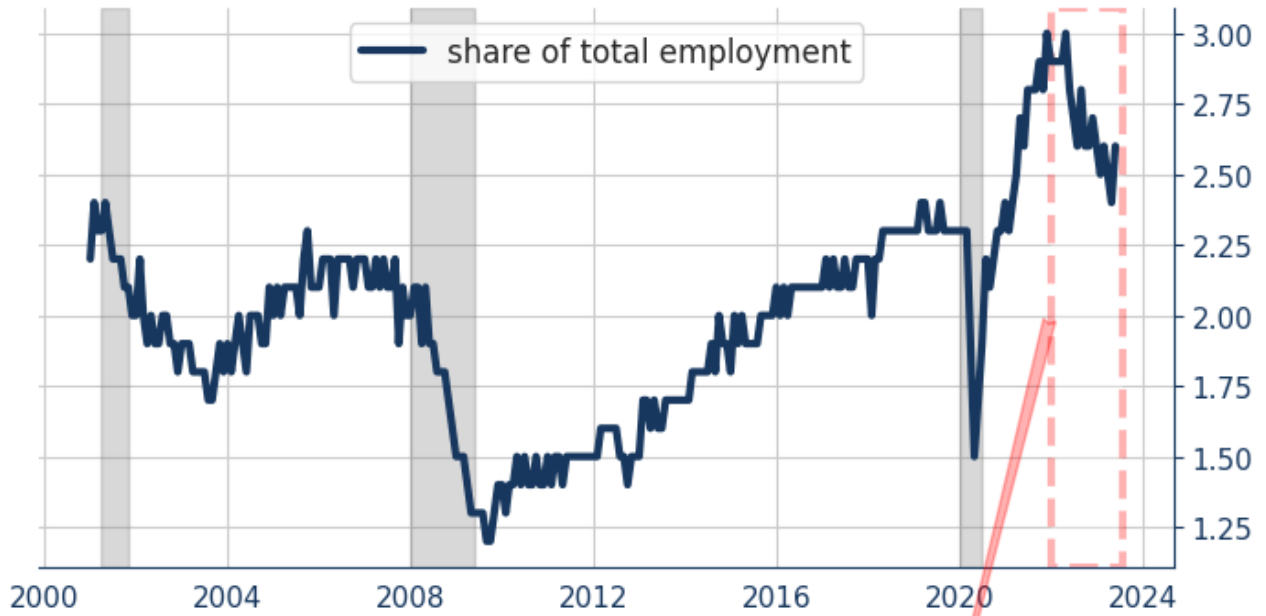


## monthly change in rate

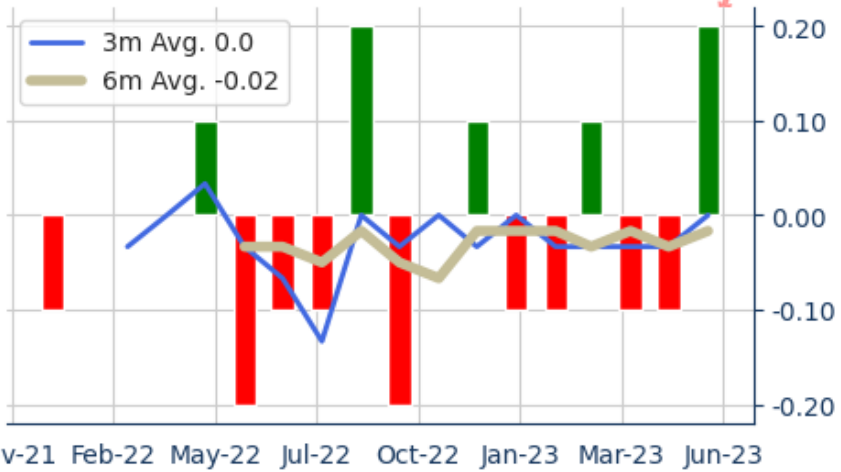


Contingent Macro Advisors 2023 source: US BLS

# JOLTS - Quits Rate

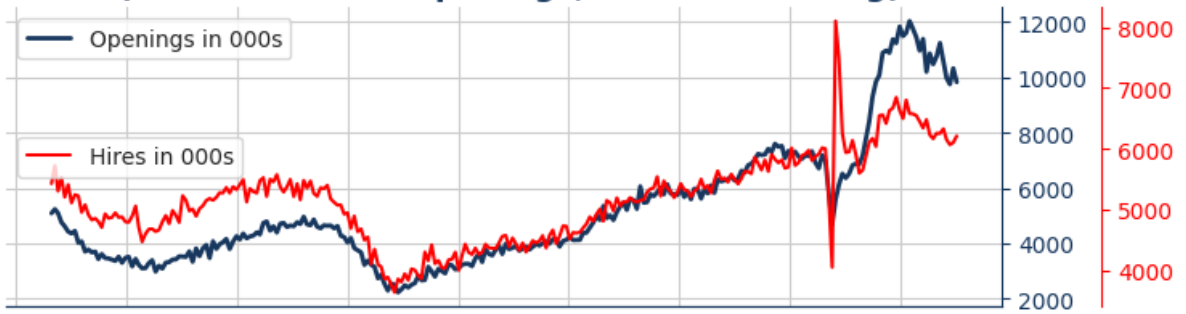


## monthly change in rate



Contingent Macro Advisors 2023 source: US BLS

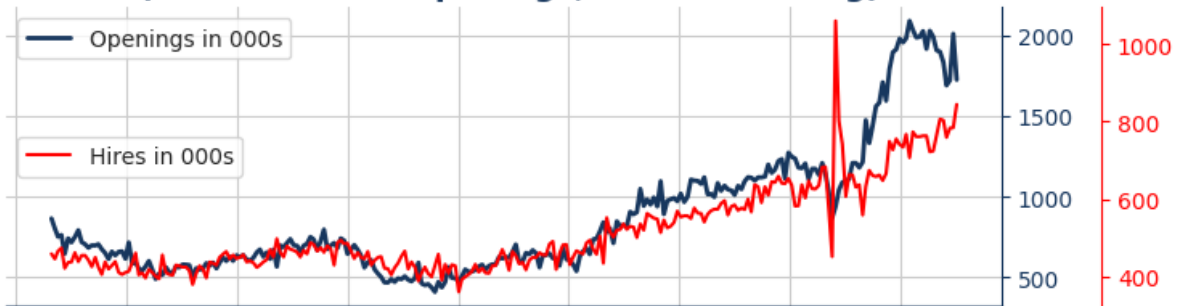
**Total**  
**(100.0% of total openings, 100.0% of hiring)**



**Openings-to-Hires Ratio**



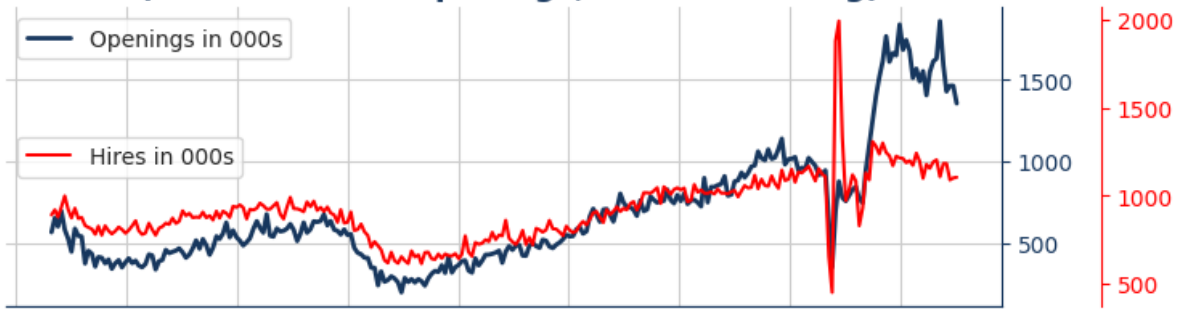
**Health care & social assistance**  
**(17.6% of total openings, 13.6% of hiring)**



**Openings-to-Hires Ratio**



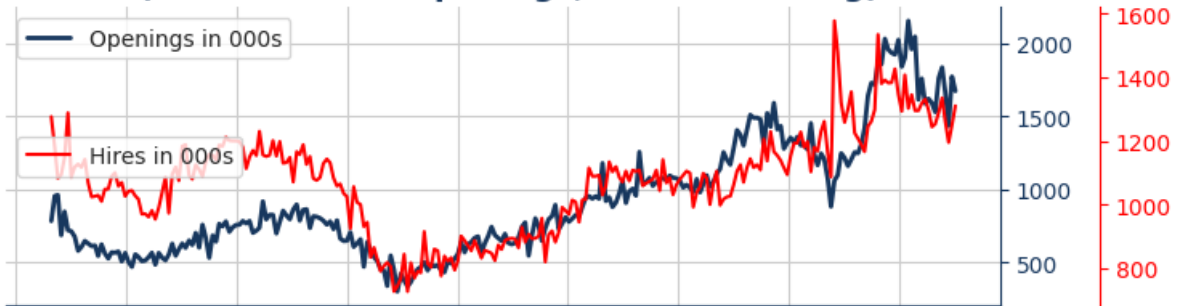
**Leisure & hospitality**  
**(13.8% of total openings, 17.8% of hiring)**



**Openings-to-Hires Ratio**



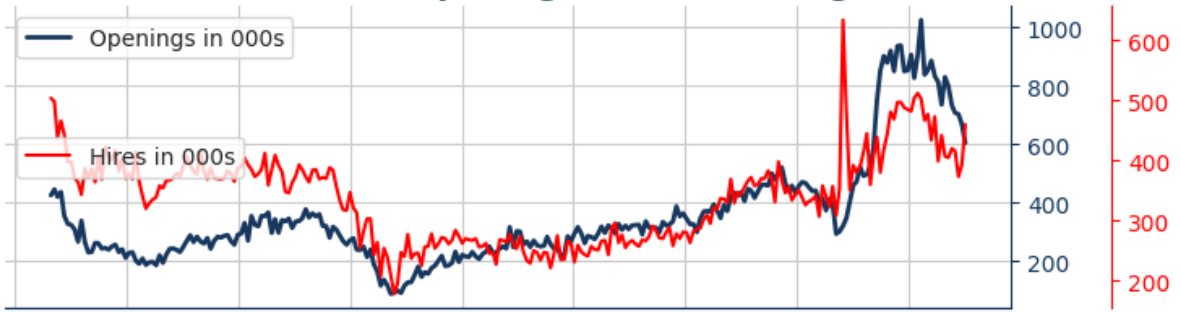
**Trade, trans., & utilities**  
**(17.1% of total openings, 21.1% of hiring)**



**Openings-to-Hires Ratio**



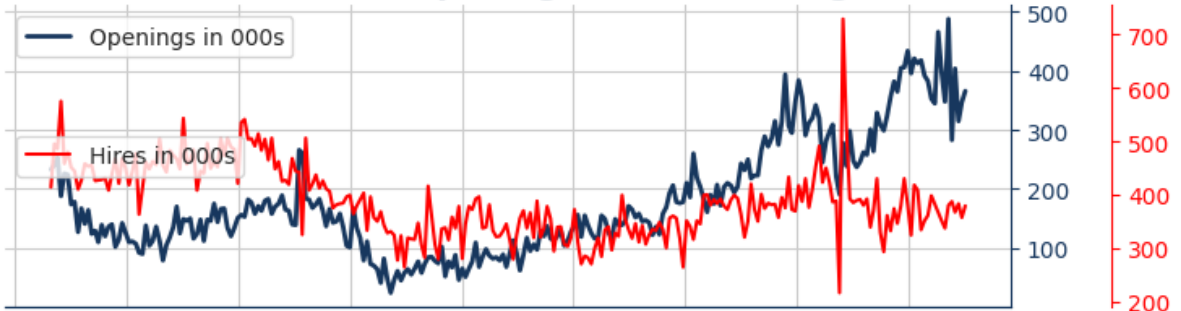
## Manufacturing (6.1% of total openings, 7.4% of hiring)



### Openings-to-Hires Ratio



## Construction (3.7% of total openings, 6.1% of hiring)



### Openings-to-Hires Ratio



Job Openings, Layoffs & Turnover Survey - Key Rates	May-23	Apr-23	3m. avg.	6m. avg.	12m. avg.	2022	5y
<b>Hires Rate Total</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>
<b>Job Openings Rate Total</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.5</b>



<b>Layoffs &amp; Discharges Rate Total</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>
Other Separations Rate Total	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Quits Rate Total	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.5
Total Separations Rate Total	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.0
Unemployed Per Opening Rate Total	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.0
Hires Rate Total private	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5
Job Openings Rate Total private	6.1	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.2	5.8
Layoffs & Discharges Rate Total private	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.5
Other Separations Rate Total private	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Quits Rate Total private	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.7
Total Separations Rate Total private	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4
Hires Rate Mining & logging	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.6
Job Openings Rate Mining & logging	4.5	5.3	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.5	4.1
Layoffs & Discharges Rate Mining & logging	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.6
Other Separations Rate Mining & logging	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Quits Rate Mining & logging	2.3	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0
Total Separations Rate Mining & logging	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.8
Hires Rate Construction	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	5.2
Job Openings Rate Construction	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.2
Layoffs & Discharges Rate Construction	1.5	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.6
Other Separations Rate Construction	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Quits Rate Construction	2.9	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3
Total Separations Rate Construction	4.5	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.5	5.0
Hires Rate Manufacturing	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.2
Job Openings Rate Manufacturing	4.4	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.6	6.2	4.6
Layoffs & Discharges Rate							

Manufacturing	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1
Other Separations Rate Manufacturing	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Quits Rate Manufacturing	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.9
Total Separations Rate Manufacturing	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.2
Hires Rate Durable goods	3.1	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.9
Job Openings Rate Durable goods	4.4	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.6	6.2	4.5
Layoffs & Discharges Rate Durable goods	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0
Other Separations Rate Durable goods	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Quits Rate Durable goods	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.7
Total Separations Rate Durable goods	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.8
Hires Rate Nondurable goods	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.3	3.8
Job Openings Rate Nondurable goods	4.4	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.6	6.2	4.9
Layoffs & Discharges Rate Nondurable goods	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2
Other Separations Rate Nondurable goods	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Quits Rate Nondurable goods	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.4
Total Separations Rate Nondurable goods	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.7
Hires Rate Trade, trans., & utilities	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5
Job Openings Rate Trade, trans., & utilities	5.5	5.8	5.3	5.6	5.4	5.8	5.2
Layoffs & Discharges Rate Trade, trans., & utilities	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.3
Other Separations Rate Trade, trans., & utilities	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Quits Rate Trade, trans., & utilities	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	2.9
Total Separations Rate Trade, trans., & utilities	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5
Hires Rate Wholesale trade	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.8
Job Openings Rate Wholesale trade	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.0

Layoffs & Discharges Rate Wholesale trade	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
Other Separations Rate Wholesale trade	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Quits Rate Wholesale trade	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7
Total Separations Rate Wholesale trade	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8
Hires Rate Retail trade	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.2
Job Openings Rate Retail trade	5.1	5.8	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.9	5.3
Layoffs & Discharges Rate Retail trade	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.4
Other Separations Rate Retail trade	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Quits Rate Retail trade	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.6
Total Separations Rate Retail trade	5.5	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.2
Hires Rate Trans., warehousing, & utilities	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.6
Job Openings Rate Trans., warehousing, & utilities	7.6	7.1	6.7	7.0	6.7	6.6	5.8
Layoffs & Discharges Rate Trans., warehousing, & utilities	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.5
Other Separations Rate Trans., warehousing, & utilities	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Quits Rate Trans., warehousing, & utilities	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.5
Total Separations Rate Trans., warehousing, & utilities	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.3
Hires Rate Information	1.9	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.3
Job Openings Rate Information	5.8	5.5	5.6	4.9	5.9	6.9	5.2
Layoffs & Discharges Rate Information	1.1	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4
Other Separations Rate Information	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Quits Rate Information	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6
Total Separations Rate Information	2.7	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2
Hires Rate Financial activities	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5

Job Openings Rate Financial activities	4.6	5.8	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.9	4.6
Layoffs & Discharges Rate Financial activities	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
Other Separations Rate Financial activities	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Quits Rate Financial activities	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5
Total Separations Rate Financial activities	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.4
Hires Rate Finance and insurance	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.2
Job Openings Rate Finance and insurance	4.4	6.3	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.6	4.5
Layoffs & Discharges Rate Finance and insurance	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Other Separations Rate Finance and insurance	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Quits Rate Finance and insurance	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.3
Total Separations Rate Finance and insurance	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.1
Hires Rate Real estate & rental & leasing	2.7	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4
Job Openings Rate Real estate & rental & leasing	5.0	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.9	6.4	4.7
Layoffs & Discharges Rate Real estate & rental & leasing	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.1
Other Separations Rate Real estate & rental & leasing	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Quits Rate Real estate & rental & leasing	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.9
Total Separations Rate Real estate & rental & leasing	2.5	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3
Hires Rate Prof. & business serv.	4.6	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.5
Job Openings Rate Prof. & business serv.	7.3	7.0	7.2	7.6	8.0	8.7	6.9
Layoffs & Discharges Rate Prof. & business serv.	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.0
Other Separations Rate Prof. & business serv.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Quits Rate Prof. & business serv.	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.1
Total Separations Rate Prof. &							

business serv.	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.3
Hires Rate Education & health serv.	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3
Job Openings Rate Education & health serv.	7.1	8.0	7.4	7.4	7.7	8.1	6.2
Layoffs & Discharges Rate Education & health serv.	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8
Other Separations Rate Education & health serv.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Quits Rate Education & health serv.	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2
Total Separations Rate Education & health serv.	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
Hires Rate Educational serv.	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7
Job Openings Rate Educational serv.	5.1	4.1	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.4	3.7
Layoffs & Discharges Rate Educational serv.	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.1
Other Separations Rate Educational serv.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Quits Rate Educational serv.	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4
Total Separations Rate Educational serv.	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.6
Hires Rate Health care & social assistance	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.4
Job Openings Rate Health care & social assistance	7.5	8.7	7.9	7.9	8.3	8.8	6.7
Layoffs & Discharges Rate Health care & social assistance	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8
Other Separations Rate Health care & social assistance	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Quits Rate Health care & social assistance	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.3
Total Separations Rate Health care & social assistance	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3
Hires Rate Leisure & hospitality	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.7
Job Openings Rate Leisure & hospitality	7.5	8.1	7.9	8.5	8.6	9.2	7.3
Layoffs & Discharges Rate Leisure & hospitality	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.6

Other Separations Rate Leisure & hospitality	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Quits Rate Leisure & hospitality	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.4	4.8
Total Separations Rate Leisure & hospitality	6.2	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.6
Hires Rate Arts, entertainment, & recreation	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.5
Job Openings Rate Arts, entertainment, & recreation	6.5	9.0	8.2	7.8	7.5	7.2	6.3
Layoffs & Discharges Rate Arts, entertainment, & recreation	2.1	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.1	4.2
Other Separations Rate Arts, entertainment, & recreation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Quits Rate Arts, entertainment, & recreation	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2
Total Separations Rate Arts, entertainment, & recreation	5.6	5.6	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.4	7.4
Hires Rate Accommodation & food serv.	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.5	7.7
Job Openings Rate Accommodation & food serv.	7.7	8.0	7.9	8.6	8.8	9.5	7.4
Layoffs & Discharges Rate Accommodation & food serv.	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.3
Other Separations Rate Accommodation & food serv.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Quits Rate Accommodation & food serv.	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.1
Total Separations Rate Accommodation & food serv.	6.3	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.6
Hires Rate Other serv.	3.7	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1
Job Openings Rate Other serv.	4.6	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.5	6.1	5.1
Layoffs & Discharges Rate Other serv.	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.7
Other Separations Rate Other serv.	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Quits Rate Other serv.	2.7	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.2
Total Separations Rate Other serv.	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.1
Hires Rate Government	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7
Job Openings Rate Government	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	3.7

Layoffs & Discharges Rate Government	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Other Separations Rate Government	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Quits Rate Government	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
Total Separations Rate Government	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
Hires Rate Federal	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.7
Job Openings Rate Federal	5.6	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.3
Layoffs & Discharges Rate Federal	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5
Other Separations Rate Federal	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Quits Rate Federal	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Total Separations Rate Federal	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
Hires Rate State & local	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7
Job Openings Rate State & local	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	3.6
Layoffs & Discharges Rate State & local	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Other Separations Rate State & local	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Quits Rate State & local	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9
Total Separations Rate State & local	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7
Hires Rate State & local education	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.6
Job Openings Rate State & local education	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.5
Layoffs & Discharges Rate State & local education	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
Other Separations Rate State & local education	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Quits Rate State & local education	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9
Total Separations Rate State & local education	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
Hires Rate State & local, excluding education	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.7
Job Openings Rate State & local, excluding education	6.2	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.0	4.7
Layoffs & Discharges Rate State &							

local, excluding education	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
Other Separations Rate State & local, excluding education	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Quits Rate State & local, excluding education	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9
Total Separations Rate State & local, excluding education	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.7

Job Openings Level Total	May-23	Apr-23	3m. avg.	6m. avg.	12m. avg.	2022	5y
<b>Job Openings Level Total</b>	<b>9824.0</b>	<b>10320.0</b>	<b>9963.0</b>	<b>10276.7</b>	<b>10522.5</b>	<b>11179.8</b>	<b>8631.4</b>
<b>Job Openings Level Total private</b>	<b>8693.0</b>	<b>9291.0</b>	<b>8898.0</b>	<b>9219.2</b>	<b>9477.8</b>	<b>10134.6</b>	<b>7787.2</b>
Job Openings Level Mining & logging	30.0	36.0	32.0	35.0	34.3	35.4	27.0
Job Openings Level Construction	366.0	347.0	342.7	367.2	374.7	401.8	329.0
Job Openings Level Manufacturing	604.0	668.0	658.0	701.7	762.9	853.2	617.1
Job Openings Level Durable goods	377.0	395.0	398.0	439.0	474.6	529.8	369.2
Job Openings Level Nondurable goods	227.0	273.0	260.3	262.8	288.4	323.4	247.8
Job Openings Level Trade, trans., & utilities	1675.0	1774.0	1628.3	1692.7	1655.4	1781.8	1519.4
Job Openings Level Wholesale trade	244.0	259.0	266.3	276.5	275.1	298.4	241.5
Job Openings Level Retail trade	829.0	954.0	838.7	863.7	852.6	969.2	863.4
Job Openings Level Trans., warehousing, & utilities	602.0	561.0	523.3	552.7	527.6	514.1	414.6
Job Openings Level Information	190.0	181.0	184.0	160.8	193.9	227.5	161.9
Job Openings Level Financial activities	439.0	565.0	494.3	500.8	538.8	560.8	424.1
Job Openings Level Finance and insurance	312.0	451.0	370.7	370.8	387.0	399.5	310.1
Job Openings Level Real estate & rental & leasing	127.0	113.0	123.3	129.8	151.7	161.4	114.0
Job Openings Level Prof. & business serv.	1812.0	1718.0	1778.3	1895.8	1972.5	2136.3	1600.3



Job Openings Level Education & health serv.	1938.0	2179.0	2016.3	2002.5	2077.2	2161.0	1604.0
Job Openings Level Educational serv.	213.0	168.0	197.0	189.0	181.9	176.7	141.7
Job Openings Level Health care & social assistance	1725.0	2010.0	1819.0	1813.3	1895.2	1984.3	1462.2
Job Openings Level Leisure & hospitality	1355.0	1463.0	1427.0	1526.0	1532.5	1606.2	1201.3
Job Openings Level Arts, entertainment, & recreation	172.0	241.0	218.7	207.0	193.4	179.9	145.4
Job Openings Level Accommodation & food serv.	1183.0	1222.0	1208.3	1319.0	1339.0	1426.2	1055.9
Job Openings Level Other serv.	283.0	361.0	337.0	336.7	335.5	370.1	302.9
Job Openings Level Government	1132.0	1029.0	1065.0	1057.7	1044.9	1045.3	844.4
Job Openings Level Federal	173.0	149.0	151.7	153.3	148.2	140.2	129.1
Job Openings Level State & local	959.0	881.0	914.0	904.8	896.7	904.8	715.2
Job Openings Level State & local education	350.0	313.0	328.0	327.2	319.8	327.7	265.7
Job Openings Level State & local, excluding education	609.0	568.0	585.7	577.5	576.9	577.3	449.6

JOLTS - Hiring	May-23	Apr-23	3m. avg.	6m. avg.	12m. avg.	2022	5y
<b>Hires Level Total</b>	<b>6208.0</b>	<b>6101.0</b>	<b>6125.0</b>	<b>6183.8</b>	<b>6251.0</b>	<b>6429.2</b>	<b>6118.6</b>
Hires Level Total private	5805.0	5709.0	5728.3	5777.5	5844.8	6022.9	5744.8
Hires Level Mining & logging	27.0	25.0	25.3	25.0	24.3	23.2	23.3
Hires Level Construction	379.0	357.0	373.0	375.5	370.7	367.5	388.4
Hires Level Manufacturing	460.0	393.0	408.7	411.2	424.9	458.8	406.4
Hires Level Durable goods	250.0	209.0	225.0	224.2	231.5	251.2	226.2
Hires Level Nondurable goods	210.0	183.0	183.0	186.7	193.4	207.7	180.2
Hires Level Trade, trans., & utilities	1310.0	1249.0	1251.3	1273.5	1281.6	1305.8	1259.1
Hires Level Wholesale trade	170.0	178.0	165.7	174.2	174.2	181.2	164.1
Hires Level Retail trade	794.0	723.0	739.3	749.5	752.1	774.9	790.1
Hires Level Trans., warehousing, & utilities	346.0	348.0	346.3	349.8	355.5	349.8	304.9

Hires Level Information	58.0	81.0	85.3	88.8	98.0	107.2	96.3
Hires Level Financial activities	241.0	229.0	222.7	217.7	224.9	238.9	225.3
Hires Level Finance and insurance	175.0	151.0	151.0	137.8	145.1	158.8	146.0
Hires Level Real estate & rental & leasing	65.0	79.0	71.7	80.0	80.1	80.2	79.3
Hires Level Prof. & business serv.	1066.0	1205.0	1146.7	1144.5	1176.8	1260.1	1185.6
Hires Level Education & health serv.	941.0	885.0	903.0	896.3	873.3	857.8	787.4
Hires Level Educational serv.	98.0	101.0	99.7	100.0	100.2	103.8	99.7
Hires Level Health care & social assistance	844.0	784.0	803.7	796.5	773.1	753.8	687.8
Hires Level Leisure & hospitality	1104.0	1100.0	1097.7	1127.3	1148.6	1177.9	1144.3
Hires Level Arts, entertainment, & recreation	158.0	162.0	163.3	167.5	163.6	163.0	161.7
Hires Level Accommodation & food serv.	946.0	938.0	934.3	959.8	985.2	1015.2	982.6
Hires Level Other serv.	219.0	185.0	214.3	218.0	221.7	225.6	228.5
Hires Level Government	403.0	391.0	396.3	406.2	406.1	406.2	373.7
Hires Level Federal	52.0	45.0	48.0	46.2	44.0	42.2	48.2
Hires Level State & local	351.0	346.0	348.3	360.0	362.2	364.1	325.6
Hires Level State & local education	186.0	177.0	177.7	180.0	179.8	179.1	166.6
Hires Level State & local, excluding education	165.0	169.0	170.7	179.8	182.0	184.8	158.9

source: Bureau of Labor Statistics API